

## Colombian Journal of Anesthesiology

Revista Colombiana de Anestesiología



www.revcolanest.com.co

## A brief addition to the article titled "Wellens syndrome left anterior descending coronary T-wave syndrome"

Un breve anexo al artículo titulado "Síndrome de Wellens - Síndrome de la onda T de la coronaria descendente anterior izquierda"

We warmly applaud the effort taken by Khanna and Bustamante<sup>1</sup> in raising awareness about Wellen's syndrome. As the authors report, the syndrome is strongly associated with critical stenosis in the left anterior descending artery and it is frequently overlooked as cardiac biomarkers may not be raised. We feel obliged to respectfully point out 1 error in their otherwise excellent report: the T-wave changes occur predominantly in leads V2 to V3 not V3 to V5.<sup>2</sup>

While this may seem like a slightly pedantic point, we feel that it is important to clarify as abnormal T-wave changes in 2 leads is a more subtle finding compared to the more widespread precordial T-wave inversion in Fig. 1. While the changes may be more widespread, Wellen's prospective validation reported extension to V1 in just two-thirds of patients, and to V4 in 3 quarters of patients.<sup>3</sup>

The electrocardiogram pattern is associated with a critically stenosed left anterior descending artery that has spontaneously reperfused and we agree with Khanna et al's management recommendations. The reperfused

artery is precariously poised to reocclude, thus the patient should be monitored in a high-dependency area and referred for urgent coronary angiography while medical management is initiated.

## References

- Khanna S, Bustamante S. Wellens syndrome: left anterior descending coronary T-wave syndrome. Colombian Journal of Anesthesiology 2019;47:178–179.
- Rhinehardt J, Brady WJ, Perron AD, et al. Electrocardiographic manifestations of Wellens' syndrome. Am J Emerg Med 2002; 20:638–643.
- 3. de Zwann C, Bar FW, Janssen JH, et al. Angiographic and clinical characteristics of patients with unstable angina showing an ECG pattern indicating critical narrowing of the proximal LAD coronary artery. Am Heart J 1989;117:657–665.

Sean Welsh<sup>a</sup>, Niall Morris<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>University of Malta, Msida, Malta <sup>b</sup>Manchester Royal Infirmary, Manchester Foundation Trust, Manchester, UK.

How to cite this article: Welsh S, Morris N. A brief addition to the article titled "Wellens syndrome left anterior descending coronary T-wave syndrome". Colombian Journal of Anesthesiology. 2019;47:260.

Read the Spanish version of this article at: http://links.lww.com/RCA/A895.

Copyright © 2019 Sociedad Colombiana de Anestesiología y Reanimación (S.C.A.R.E.). Published by Wolters Kluwer. This is an open access article under the CC BY-NC-ND license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/).

Correspondence: Manchester Royal Infirmary, Manchester Foundation Trust, Oxford Road, M13 9WL Manchester, UK. E-mail: niallmorris@doctors.org.uk

Colombian Journal of Anesthesiology (2019) 47:4

http://dx.doi.org/10.1097/CJ9.000000000000135